

217/782-2113

"REVISED"
TITLE V - CLEAN AIR ACT PERMIT PROGRAM (CAAPP) PERMIT
and
TITLE I PERMIT¹

PERMITTEE

Northwestern University
Attn: Gary R. Wojtowicz
2020 Ridge Avenue, Room 200
Evanston, Illinois 60208-4320

Application No.: 95070027

I.D. No.: 031081AEQ

Applicant's Designation:

Date Received: September 23, 2002

Operation of: Campus Operations

Date Issued: February 27, 2004

Expiration Date: February 26, 2009

Source Location: 2020 Ridge Avenue, Evanston, Cook County

Responsible Official: Gary R. Wojtowicz, Director of Facility Management
Operations

This permit is hereby granted to the above-designated Permittee to OPERATE a University Campus, pursuant to the above referenced permit application. This permit is subject to the conditions contained herein.

Revision Date Received: November 6, 2006

Revision Date Issued: To be determined

Purpose of Revision: Minor Modification

This Permit has been revised to incorporate Construction Permit 04090069 for fuel oil mode operation for Boiler #4 of the Central Utility Plant.

If you have any questions concerning this permit, please contact Anatoly Belogorsky at 217/782-2113.

Edwin C. Bakowski, P.E.
Manager, Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

DES:AB:psj

cc: Illinois EPA, FOS, Region 1

¹ This permit may contain terms and conditions which address the applicability, and compliance if determined applicable, of Title I of the CAA and regulations promulgated thereunder, including 40 CFR 52.21 - federal PSD and 35 IAC Part 203 - Major Stationary Sources Construction and Modification. Any such terms and conditions are identified within this permit.

² Except as provided in Condition 8.7 of this permit.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		<u>PAGE</u>
1.0	SOURCE IDENTIFICATION	4
1.1	Source	
1.2	Owner/Parent Company	
1.3	Operator	
1.4	General Source Description	
2.0	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/ACRONYMS USED IN THIS PERMIT	5
3.0	INSIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES	7
3.1	Identification of Insignificant Activities	
3.2	Compliance with Applicable Requirements	
3.3	Addition of Insignificant Activities	
4.0	SIGNIFICANT EMISSION UNITS AT THIS SOURCE	9
5.0	OVERALL SOURCE CONDITIONS	10
5.1	Source Description	
5.2	Applicable Regulations	
5.3	Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern	
5.4	Source-Wide Operational and Production Limits and Work Practices	
5.5	Source-Wide Emission Limitations	
5.6	General Recordkeeping Requirements	
5.7	General Reporting Requirements	
5.8	General Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios	
5.9	General Compliance Procedures	
5.10	Special Permit Shield	
6.0	NOT APPLICABLE TO THIS PERMIT	15
7.0	UNIT SPECIFIC CONDITIONS	16
7.1	Natural Gas-Fired Boilers	
7.2	Gasoline Storage Tank	
8.0	GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS	24
8.1	Permit Shield	
8.2	Applicability of Title IV Requirements	
8.3	Emissions Trading Programs	
8.4	Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios	
8.5	Testing Procedures	
8.6	Reporting Requirements	
8.7	Obligation to Comply with Title I Requirements	

	<u>PAGE</u>
9.0 STANDARD PERMIT CONDITIONS	29
9.1 Effect of Permit	
9.2 General Obligations of Permittee	
9.3 Obligation to Allow Illinois EPA Surveillance	
9.4 Obligation to Comply with Other Requirements	
9.5 Liability	
9.6 Recordkeeping	
9.7 Annual Emissions Report	
9.8 Requirements for Compliance Certification	
9.9 Certification	
9.10 Defense to Enforcement Actions	
9.11 Permanent Shutdown	
9.12 Reopening and Reissuing Permit for Cause	
9.13 Severability Clause	
9.14 Permit Expiration and Renewal	
10.0 ATTACHMENTS	
10.1 Attachment 1 - Example Certification by a Responsible Official	1-1
10.2 Attachment 2 - Guidance on Revising This Permit	2-1
10.3 Attachment 3 - Form 199-CAAPP, Application For Construction Permit (For CAAPP Sources Only)	3-1
10.4 Attachment 4 - Guidance on Renewing This Permit	4-1

1.0 SOURCE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Source

Northwestern University
2020 Ridge Avenue
Evanston, Illinois 60208-4320
847/491-5205

I.D. No.: 031081AEQ
Standard Industrial Classification: 8221, Colleges and
Universities

1.2 Owner/Parent Company

Northwestern University
2020 Ridge Avenue
Evanston, Illinois 60208-4320

1.3 Operator

Northwestern University
2020 Ridge Avenue
Evanston, Illinois 60208-4320

Contact Person's Name: Gary R. Wojtowicz
Phone # 847/491-5205

1.4 General Source Description

Steam is provided to the main campus buildings by the Central Utility Plant located at the center of the Evanston campus. In addition to the main campus facilities, there are also several satellite buildings located within approximately a one mile radius of the central campus. The satellite facilities are equipped with independent boilers and are not part of the Central Utility Plant steam network. The satellite facilities consist of:

- The Administration Building (2020 Ridge Avenue);
- Athletic Facilities (1501 Central Street); and
- The Basic Industry Research Laboratory Building (1801 Maple Avenue).

2.0 LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/ACRONYMS USED IN THIS PERMIT

ACMA	Alternative Compliance Market Account
Act	Illinois Environmental Protection Act [415 ILCS 5/1 et seq.]
AP-42	Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume 1, Stationary Point and Other Sources (and Supplements A through F), USEPA, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, Research Triangle Park, NC 27711
ATU	Allotment Trading Unit
BAT	Best Available Technology
Btu	British thermal unit
°C	Degrees Celsius
CAA	Clean Air Act [42 U.S.C. Section 7401 et seq.]
CAAPP	Clean Air Act Permit Program
CAM	Compliance Assurance Monitoring
CEMS	Continuous Emission Monitoring System
Cfm	Cubic foot per minute
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CMS	Continuous Monitoring System
CO	Carbon Monoxide
DRE	Destruction and Removal Efficiency
dscf	Dry standard cubic foot
dscm	Dry standard cubic meter
°F	Degrees Fahrenheit
Ft	Feet
G	Grams
Gal	Gallon
Gr	Grains
HAP	Hazardous Air Pollutant
HCl	Hydrogen Chloride
Hg	Mercury
HWC	Hazardous Waste Combustor
hr	hour
IAC	Illinois Administrative Code
I.D. No.	Identification Number of Source, assigned by Illinois EPA
ILCS	Illinois Compiled Statutes
Illinois EPA	Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
kW	kilowatts
L	Liter
LAER	Lowest Achievable Emission Rate
lb	pound
MACT	Maximum Achievable Control Technology
mg	Micrograms
Mg	Milligrams
mmBtu	Million British thermal units
mmscf	Million standard cubic feet
MW	Megawatts
NESHAP	National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants
NIC	Notification of Intent to Comply
NOC	Notification of Compliance
NO _x	Nitrogen Oxides

NSPS	New Source Performance Standards
PM	Particulate Matter
PM ₁₀	Particulate matter with an aerodynamic diameter less than or equal to a nominal 10 microns as measured by applicable test or monitoring methods
POHC	Principal Organic Hazardous Constituent
ppm	parts per million
ppmv	Parts per million by volume
PSD	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
RMP	Risk Management Plan
scf	Standard cubic feet
scm	Standard cubic meters
SO ₂	Sulfur Dioxide
TEQ	Toxic Equivalency Quotient
T1	Title I - identifies Title I conditions that have been carried over from an existing permit
T1N	Title I New - identifies Title I conditions that are being established in this permit
T1R	Title I Revised - identifies Title I conditions that have been carried over from an existing permit and subsequently revised in this permit
USEPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
VOM	Volatile Organic Material
yr	Year

3.0 INSIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES

3.1 Identification of Insignificant Activities

The following activities at the source constitute insignificant activities as specified in 35 IAC 201.210:

- 3.1.1 Activities determined by the Illinois EPA to be insignificant activities, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(a) (1) and 201.211, as follows:

Hoods of Research Labs

- 3.1.2 Activities that are insignificant activities based upon maximum emissions, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(a) (2) or (a) (3), as follows:

None

- 3.1.3 Activities that are insignificant activities based upon their type or character, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(a) (4) through (18), as follows:

- a. Direct combustion units designed and used for comfort heating purposes and fuel combustion emission units as follows: (A) Units with a rated heat input capacity of less than 2.5 mmBtu/hr that fire only natural gas, propane, or liquefied petroleum gas; (B) Units with a rated heat input capacity of less than 1.0 mmBtu/hr that fire only oil or oil in combination with only natural gas, propane, or liquefied petroleum gas; and (C) Units with a rated heat input capacity of less than 200,000 Btu/hr which never burn refuse, or treated or chemically contaminated wood [35 IAC 201.210(a) (4)].
- b. Storage tanks of any size containing virgin or re-refined distillate oil, hydrocarbon condensate from natural gas pipeline or storage systems, lubricating oil, or residual fuel oils [35 IAC 201.210(a) (11)].
- c. Gas turbines and stationary reciprocating internal combustion engines of less than 112 kW (150 horsepower) power output [35 IAC 201.210(a) (15)].
- d. Gas turbines and stationary reciprocating internal combustion engines of between 112 kW and 1,118 kW (150 and 1,500 horsepower) power output that are emergency or standby units [35 IAC 201.210(a) (16)].

- 3.1.4 Activities that are considered insignificant activities pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(b).

3.2 Compliance with Applicable Requirements

Insignificant activities are subject to applicable requirements notwithstanding status as insignificant activities. In particular, in addition to regulations of general applicability, such as 35 IAC 212.301 and 212.123 (Condition 5.2.2), the Permittee shall comply with the following requirements, as applicable:

- 3.2.1 For each cold cleaning degreaser, the Permittee shall comply with the applicable equipment and operating requirements of 35 IAC 215.182, 218.182, or 219.182.
- 3.2.2 For each particulate matter process emission unit, the Permittee shall comply with the applicable particulate matter emission limit of 35 IAC 212.321 or 212.322. For example, the particulate matter emissions from a process emission unit shall not exceed 0.55 pounds per hour if the emission unit's process weight rate is 100 pounds per hour or less, pursuant to 35 IAC 266.110.
- 3.2.3 For each organic material emission unit that uses organic material, e.g., a mixer or printing line, the Permittee shall comply with the applicable VOM emission limit of 35 IAC 215.301, 218.301, or 219.301, which requires that organic material emissions not exceed 8.0 pounds per hour or do not qualify as photochemically reactive material as defined in 35 IAC 211.4690.

3.3 Addition of Insignificant Activities

- 3.3.1 The Permittee is not required to notify the Illinois EPA of additional insignificant activities present at the source of a type that is identified in Condition 3.1, until the renewal application for this permit is submitted, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.212(a).
- 3.3.2 The Permittee must notify the Illinois EPA of any proposed addition of a new insignificant activity of a type addressed by 35 IAC 201.210(a) and 201.211 other than those identified in Condition 3.1, pursuant to Section 39.5(12)(b) of the Act.
- 3.3.3 The Permittee is not required to notify the Illinois EPA of additional insignificant activities present at the source of a type identified in 35 IAC 201.210(b).

4.0 SIGNIFICANT EMISSION UNITS AT THIS SOURCE

Emission Unit	Equipment	Description	Emission Control Equipment
Unit 1	Central Utility Plant (Boilers #EC 1 - 4)	Natural Gas-Fired Boilers (2025 N. Campus Drive)	None
	Boilers #KEW 3 - 4 (Ryan Field)	Low NO _x Natural Gas-Fired Boilers (1501 Central Street)	None
	Boilers #HS 1 - 2 (Administration Building)	Natural Gas-Fired Boilers (2020 Ridge Avenue)	None
	Boilers #CB 1 - 2 (Basic Industry Research Laboratory)	Natural Gas-Fired Boilers (1801 Maple Avenue)	None
Unit 2	Gasoline Storage Tank	Five Hundred (500) Gallons Capacity	None

5.0 OVERALL SOURCE CONDITIONS

5.1 Source Description

- 5.1.1 This permit is issued based on the source requiring a CAAPP permit as a major source of NO_x emissions.

5.2 Applicable Regulations

- 5.2.1 Specific emission units at this source are subject to particular regulations as set forth in Section 7 (Unit-Specific Conditions) of this permit.
- 5.2.2 In addition, emission units at this source are subject to the following regulations of general applicability:
 - a. No person shall cause or allow the emission of fugitive particulate matter from any process, including any material handling or storage activity, that is visible by an observer looking generally overhead at a point beyond the property line of the source unless the wind speed is greater than 40.2 kilometers per hour (25 miles per hour), pursuant to 35 IAC 212.301 and 212.314.

Compliance with this requirement is considered to be assured by the inherent nature of operations at this source, as demonstrated by historical operation.

- b. No person shall cause or allow the emission of smoke or other particulate matter, with an opacity greater than 30 percent, into the atmosphere from any emission unit other than those emission units subject to the requirements of 35 IAC 212.122, pursuant to 35 IAC 212.123(a), except the following as allowed by 35 IAC 212.123(b):

The emission of smoke or other particulate matter from any such emission unit may have an opacity greater than 30 percent but not greater than 60 percent for a period or periods aggregating 8 minutes in any 60 minute period provided that such opaque emissions permitted during any 60 minute period shall occur from only one such emission unit located within a 305 m (1000 ft) radius from the center point of any other such emission unit owned or operated by such person, and provided further that such opaque emissions permitted from each such emission unit shall be limited to 3 times in any 24 hour period.

5.2.3 Ozone Depleting Substances

The Permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emissions reduction of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:

- a. Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices pursuant to 40 CFR 82.156.
- b. Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment pursuant to 40 CFR 82.158.
- c. Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.

5.2.4 Risk Management Plan

Should this stationary source, as defined in 40 CFR Section 68.3, become subject to the Accidental Release Prevention regulations in 40 CFR Part 68, then the owner or operator shall submit [40 CFR 68.215(a)(2)(i) and (ii)]:

- a. A compliance schedule for meeting the requirements of 40 CFR Part 68 by the date provided in 40 CFR 68.10(a); or
- b. A certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 CFR Part 68, including the registration and submission of the Risk Management Plan (RMP), as part of the annual compliance certification required by 40 CFR Part 70 or 71.

- 5.2.5 a. Should this stationary source become subject to a regulation under 40 CFR Parts 60, 61, or 63, or 35 IAC after the date issued of this permit, then the owner or operator shall, in accordance with the applicable regulation(s), comply with the applicable requirements by the date(s) specified and shall certify compliance with the applicable requirements of such regulation(s) as part of the annual compliance certification, as required by 40 CFR Part 70 or 71.
- b. No later than upon the submittal for renewal of this permit, the owner or operator shall submit, as part of an application, the necessary information to address either the non-applicability of, or demonstrate compliance with all applicable requirements of any potentially applicable regulation which was promulgated after the date issued of this permit.

5.2.6 Episode Action Plan

- a. If the source is required to have an episode action plan pursuant to 35 IAC 244.142, the Permittee shall maintain at the source and have on file with the Illinois EPA a written episode action plan (plan) for reducing the levels of emissions during yellow alerts, red alerts, and emergencies, consistent with safe operating procedures. The plan shall contain the information specified in 35 IAC 244.144.
- b. The Permittee shall immediately implement the appropriate steps described in this plan should an air pollution alert or emergency be declared.
- c. If a change occurs at the source, which requires a revision of the plan (e.g., operational change, change in the source contact person), a copy of the revised plan shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA for review within 30 days of the change. Such plans shall be further revised if disapproved by the Illinois EPA.
- d. For sources required to have a plan pursuant to 35 IAC 244.142, a copy of the original plan and any subsequent revisions shall be sent to:
 - i. Illinois EPA, Compliance Section; and
 - ii. For sources located in Cook County and outside of the city of Chicago: Cook County Department of Environmental Control; or
 - iii. For sources located within the city of Chicago: Chicago Department of Environmental Control.

5.3 Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern

This permit is issued based on the source not being subject to 40 CFR Part 64, Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) for Major Stationary Sources, because the source does not have a pollutant-specific emissions unit that uses an add-on control device to achieve compliance with an emission limitation or standard.

5.4 Source-Wide Operational and Production Limits and Work Practices

In addition to the source-wide requirements in the Standard Permit Conditions in Section 9, the Permittee shall fulfill the following source-wide operational and production limitations and/or work practice requirements:

None

5.5 Source-Wide Emission Limitations

5.5.1 Permitted Emissions for Fees

The annual emissions from the source, not considering insignificant activities as addressed by Section 3.0 of this permit, shall not exceed the following limitations. The overall source emissions shall be determined by adding emissions from all emission units. Compliance with these limits shall be determined on a calendar year basis. These limitations (Condition 5.5.1) are set for the purpose of establishing fees and are not federally enforceable.

Permitted Emissions of Regulated Pollutants

Pollutant	Tons/Year
Volatile Organic Material (VOM)	12.73
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂)	1.21
Particulate Matter (PM)	11.36
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	234.88
HAP, not included in VOM or PM	----
Total	260.18

5.5.2 Emissions of Hazardous Air Pollutants

This permit is issued based on the emissions of HAPs as listed in Section 112(b) of the CAA not being equal to or exceeding 10 tons per year of a single HAP or 25 tons per year of any combination of such HAPs, so that this source is considered a minor source for HAPs.

5.5.3 Other Source-Wide Emission Limitations

None

5.6 General Recordkeeping Requirements

5.6.1 Emission Records

The Permittee shall maintain records of the following items for the source to demonstrate compliance with Condition 5.5.1, pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act:

Total annual emissions on a calendar year basis for the emission units covered by Section 7 (Unit Specific Conditions) of this permit.

5.6.2 Retention and Availability of Records

- a. All records and logs required by this permit shall be retained for at least five years from the date of entry (unless a longer retention period is specified

by the particular recordkeeping provision herein), shall be kept at a location at the source that is readily accessible to the Illinois EPA or USEPA, and shall be made available for inspection and copying by the Illinois EPA or USEPA upon request.

- b. The Permittee shall retrieve and print, on paper during normal source office hours, any records retained in an electronic format (e.g., computer) in response to an Illinois EPA or USEPA request for records during the course of a source inspection.

5.7 General Reporting Requirements

5.7.1 General Source-Wide Reporting Requirements

The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section, of deviations of the source with the permit requirements as follows, pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act. Reports shall describe the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken.

5.7.2 Annual Emissions Report

The annual emissions report required pursuant to Condition 9.7 shall contain emissions information for the previous calendar year.

5.8 General Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

N/A

5.9 General Compliance Procedures

5.9.1 General Procedures for Calculating Emissions

Compliance with the source-wide emission limits specified in Condition 5.5.1 shall be based on the recordkeeping and reporting requirements of Conditions 5.6 and 5.7, and compliance procedures in Section 7 (Unit Specific Conditions) of this permit.

6.0 NOT APPLICABLE TO THIS PERMIT

7.0 UNIT SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

7.1 Natural Gas-Fired Boilers

7.1.1 Description

Boilers are used to produce steam for heating and air conditioning at the source.

7.1.2 List of Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment

Emission Unit	Equipment	Description	Emission Control Equipment
Unit 1a.	Central Utility Plant (Boilers #EC 1 - 4)	<p>Natural Gas-Fired Boilers. Maximum Heat Input Capacity:</p> <p>#1 - 125 mmBtu/hr #2 - 125 mmBtu/hr #3 - 125 mmBtu/hr #4 - 181 mmBtu/hr</p> <p>Construction Dates: Boilers #1-#3 - 1967 Boiler #4 - 1983; modified in 2005 by adding fuel oil #2 mode</p>	None
Unit 1b.	Boilers #KEW 3 - 4 (Ryan Field)	<p>Natural Gas-Fired Boilers. Maximum Heat Input Capacity:</p> <p>#3 - 21.0 mmBtu/hr #4 - 21.0 mmBtu/hr</p> <p>Construction Dates: Boilers #3 & #4 - 1997</p>	None
Unit 1c.	Boilers #HS 1 - 2 (Administration Building)	<p>Natural Gas-Fired Boilers. Maximum Heat Input Capacity:</p> <p>#1 - 4.0 mmBtu/hr #2 - 4.0 mmBtu/hr</p> <p>Construction Dates: Boilers #1 & #2 - 1976</p>	None

Emission Unit	Equipment	Description	Emission Control Equipment
Unit 1d.	Boilers #CB 1 - 2 (Basic Industry Research Laboratory)	Natural Gas-Fired Boilers. Maximum Heat Input Capacity: #1 - 12.55 mmBtu/hr #2 - 12.55 mmBtu/hr Construction Dates: Boilers #1 & #2 - 1987	None

7.1.3 Applicable Regulations

- a. An "affected fuel combustion emission unit" for the purpose of these unit specific conditions is a natural gas-fired boiler, as described in Conditions 7.1.1 and 7.1.2 above.
- b. The emission of carbon monoxide (CO) into the atmosphere from any fuel combustion emission unit with actual heat input greater than 2.9 MW (10 mmBtu/hr) shall not exceed 200 ppm, corrected to 50 percent excess air [35 IAC 216.121].
- c. The emissions of sulfur dioxide (SO₂) from Boiler #4 attributable to burning of fuel oil shall not exceed 0.3 lb/million Btu, pursuant to 35 IAC 214.122(b) (2) and 214.162.
- d. The emission of smoke or other particulate matter from boiler shall not exceed an opacity of greater than 30 percent [35 IAC 212.123(a)].
- e. Two boilers KEW #3 & #4 at this facility are subject to the recordkeeping requirements only of a New Source Performance Standard (NSPS) for Small Institutional Steam Generating Units, 40 CFR 60, Subpart Dc.
- f. Boiler #4 of the Central Utility Plant is subject to the following standards and requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Db:
 - i. The emission of nitrogen oxides (NO_x) from the boiler, including periods of startup, malfunction, and breakdown, shall not exceed 0.2 lb/mmBtu, on a 30-day rolling average, in accordance with the provisions of the NSPS, 40 CFR 60.44b(a) (1) (ii), for high heat release steam generating units.

- ii. The sulfur content in the fuel oil #2 shall not exceed more than 0.3 weight percent sulfur or that, when combusted without sulfur dioxide emission control, has a sulfur dioxide emission rate equal to or less than 140 ng/J (0.32 lb/MMBtu) heat input, pursuant to the definition of "very low sulfur oil" in 40 CFR 60.41b.
- iii. The emission of any gases from boiler shall not have an opacity greater than 20 percent (6-minute average), except for one 6-minute period per hour of not more than 27 percent opacity, except as allowed by 40 CFR 60.43b(g).

7.1.4 Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern

- a. All affected fuel combustion emission units are not subject to 35 IAC 217.141, emissions of NO_x from existing fuel combustion emission units in major metropolitan areas, because the actual heat input of each boiler is less than 73.2 MW (250 mmBtu/hr).
- b. The affected fuel combustion emission units from Group 1c are not subject to 35 IAC 216.121, emissions of CO, because the actual heat input of each boiler is less than 2.9 MV (10 mmBtu/hr).
- c. Pursuant to 35 IAC 218.303, fuel combustion emission units are not subject to 35 IAC 218.301, Use of Organic Material.
- d. This permit is issued based on the affected fuel combustion emission units not being subject to requirements of 35 IAC Part 217, Subpart U "NO_x, Control and Trading Program For Specified NO_x Generating Units" because the firing rate of each unit is less than 250 mmBtu/hr.
- e. Boiler #4 of the Central Utility Plant is not subject to SO₂ emission limits established under 40 CFR 60.44b any time while operating under fuel oil mode and when very low sulfur oil (0.3 percent sulfur content and less) is utilized. This exemption is established pursuant to 40 CFR 60.42b(k)(1).

7.1.5 Operational and Production Limits and Work Practices

- a. Each affected fuel combustion emission unit (with exception of Boiler #4 of the Central Utility Plant) shall only be operated with natural gas as the fuel.
- b. The only oil fired in the Boiler #4 shall be very low sulfur oil, as defined at 40 CFR 60.41b.

- c. The Boiler #4 shall be equipped, operated, and maintained with low NO_x burners (combustors).

7.1.6 Emission Limitations

In addition to Condition 5.2.2 and the source wide limitations in Condition 5.5.1, the affected fuel combustion emission units are subject to the following:

- a. Total combined operation and emissions from the two KEW boilers # 3 & #4 shall not exceed the following limits:

Maximum Firing Rate (mmBtu/Hr)	NO _x Emissions		CO Emissions	
	(T/Mo)	(T/Yr)	(T/Mo)	(T/Yr)
42	0.46	5.56	0.56	6.75

- i. The above limitations were established in Permit 97020094, pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21, Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD). These limits ensure that the construction and/or modification addressed in the aforementioned permit does not constitute a new major source or major modification pursuant to Title I of the CAA, specifically the federal rules for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 40 CFR 52.21 [T1].
- ii. Compliance with annual limits shall be determined from a running total of 12 months of data.
- b. Boiler #4 of the Central Utility Plant:
- i. Natural gas usage shall not exceed 276 million scf/month and 1,378 million scf/year and fuel oil usage shall not exceed 0.90 million gallons/month and 4.467 million gallons/year.
- ii. Emissions of the boiler shall not exceed the following limits:

	E M I S S I O N S		
	Natural Gas Mode	Fuel Oil Mode	Total
<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>(Lb/Hr)</u>	<u>(Lb/Hr)</u>	<u>(Tons/Yr)</u>
NO _x	19.91	35.00	79.6
CO	13.58	13.13	54.3
PM/PM ₁₀	0.91	5.25	9.6
VOM	0.72	0.70	2.9

SO ₂	0.54	17.50	33.9
-----------------	------	-------	------

These limits are based on the firing rate equal 181 mmBtu/hour, standard emission factors, manufacturer's guaranteed data, and the limitations of fuel usage established above.

- iii. The above limitations were established in Permit 04090069, pursuant to PSD. These limits ensure that the construction and/or modification addressed in the aforementioned permit does not constitute a new major source or major modification pursuant to Title I of the CAA, specifically the federal rules for PSD [T1].
- iv. Compliance with annual limits shall be determined from a running total of 12 months of data.

7.1.7 Testing Requirements

To determine compliance with the emission limits for nitrogen oxides required under 40 CFR 60.44b, the owner or operator of an affected facility shall conduct the performance test as required under §60.8 using the continuous system for monitoring nitrogen oxides under 40 CFR 60.48(b).

7.1.8 Monitoring Requirements

- a. The Permittee shall install, calibrate, operate, and maintain a continuous monitoring system on the Boiler #4 for NO_x emissions in accordance with the applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60.48(b), including the following:
 - i. This system shall be operated during all periods of operation of the boiler except for continuous monitoring system breakdowns and repairs. Data is to be recorded during calibration checks, and zero and span adjustment. [40 CFR 60.48b(c)]
 - ii. The procedures under 40 CFR 60.13 shall be followed for installation, evaluation and operation of the monitoring system. [40 CFR 60.48b(e)]
- b. The owner or operator of each affected facility subject to the nitrogen oxides standard of 40 CFR 60.44b who seeks to demonstrate compliance with those standards through the monitoring of steam generating unit operating conditions under the provisions of 40

CFR 60.48b(g)(2) shall submit to the Administrator for approval a plan that identifies the operating conditions to be monitored under 40 CFR 60.48b(g)(2) and the records to be maintained under 40 CFR 60.49b(j). This plan shall be submitted to the Administrator for approval within 360 days of the initial startup of the affected facility. The plan shall:

- A. Identify the specific operating conditions to be monitored and the relationship between these operating conditions and nitrogen oxides emission rates (i.e., ng/J or lbs/million Btu heat input). Steam generating unit operating conditions include, but are not limited to, the degree of staged combustion (i.e., the ratio of primary air to secondary and/or tertiary air) and the level of excess air (i.e., flue gas oxygen level);
- B. Include the data and information that the owner or operator used to identify the relationship between nitrogen oxides emission rates and these operating conditions;
- C. Identify how these operating conditions, including steam generating unit load, will be monitored under 40 CFR 60.48b(g) on an hourly basis by the owner or operator during the period of operation of the affected facility; the quality assurance procedures or practices that will be employed to ensure that the data generated by monitoring these operating conditions will be representative and accurate; and the type and format of the records of these operating conditions, including steam generating unit load, that will be maintained by the owner or operator under §60.49b(j).

If the plan is approved, the owner or operator shall maintain records of predicted nitrogen oxide emission rates and the monitored operating conditions, including steam generating unit load, identified in the plan.

- c. The Permittee shall install, calibrate, operate, and maintain a continuous monitoring system on the boiler for measuring opacity of emissions discharged to atmosphere and record the output of system. [40 CFR 60.48b(a)]
- d. The Permittee shall install, operate and maintain a monitor on the boiler to measure and record daily fuel consumption (scf and gal).

7.1.9 Recordkeeping Requirements

In addition to the records required by Condition 5.6, the Permittee shall maintain records of the following items which allow to demonstrate compliance with Conditions 5.5.1 and 7.1.5 pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act:

- a. Total natural gas usage for each group of boilers (scf/mo and scf/yr);
- b. The following records shall be kept for boilers KEW #3 & #4:
 - i. Maximum firing rate (mmBtu/Hr) and hours of operation per year.
 - ii. Daily records of the amounts of each fuel combusted
 - iii. Annual emissions of NO_x and CO calculated based on the Compliance Procedures of Condition 7.1.12.
- c. The following records shall be kept for Boiler #4:
 - i. A file of manufacturer's or supplier's specifications for:
 - A. Boiler maximum fuel firing rate.
 - B. Continuous monitoring devices.
 - C. Operational instrumentation.
 - ii. Records to be kept for each operating day, pursuant to the NSPS, 40 CFR 60.49b:
 - A. Calendar date;
 - B. Total natural gas and fuel oil usage for boiler (ft³/day and gallons/day);
 - C. The average hourly NO_x emission rates (expressed in lb/million Btu heat input) measured or predicted;
 - D. The 30-day average NO_x emission rates (lb/million Btu heat input) calculated at the end of each operating day from the measured or predicted NO_x emission rates for the preceding 30 operating days;
 - E. Identification of the operating days when

the calculated 30-day average NO_x emission rates are in excess of the NO_x emission rates are in excess of the standards under 40 CFR 60.44b, with the reasons for such excess emissions as well as a description of corrective actions taken;

- F. Identification of the steam generating unit operating days for which pollutant data have not been obtained, including reasons for not obtaining sufficient data and a description of corrective actions;
 - G. Identification of the times when emission data have been excluded from the calculation of average emission rates and the reasons for excluding data;
 - H. Identification of the times when the pollutant concentration exceeds full span of the continuous monitoring system;
 - I. Description of any modifications to the continuous monitoring system that could affect the ability of the continuous monitoring system to comply with Performance Specification 2 or 3; and
 - J. Results of daily CEMS drift tests and quarterly accuracy assessments as required under Appendix F, Procedure 1;
- iii. The Permittee shall obtain and maintain at facility fuel receipts from fuel supplier, which certify that the oil meets the definition of distillate fuel oil as defined in 40 CFR 60.41b. The oil need not meet the fuel nitrogen content specification in the definition of distillate oil. Report shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA certifying that only very low sulfur oil meeting this definition was combusted during the reporting period.
 - iv. An inspection, maintenance, and repair log with date and nature of such activities for the boiler.
 - v. Copies of the emission test report.
 - vi. A. All other data, not addressed above, used or relied upon by the Permittee to determine emissions, including hourly emission data for the boiler as

determined by continuous emission monitoring.

- B. Records of NO_x, CO, PM/PM₁₀, SO₂, and VOM emissions from the boiler (tons/month and tons/year), based on operating data for the boiler and emission monitoring data (NO_x) or appropriate emission factors, with supporting calculations. These records shall be compiled on at least a quarterly basis.

7.1.10 Reporting Requirements

The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section of noncompliance with the emission limitations as follows pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act:

- a. If there is an exceedance of the emission limitations of this permit as determined by the records required by this permit, the Permittee shall submit a report to the Illinois EPA's Compliance Section in Springfield, Illinois within 30 days after the exceedance. The report shall include the emissions released in accordance with the recordkeeping requirements, a copy of the relevant records, and a description of the exceedance or violation and efforts to reduce emissions and future occurrences.

- b. Reporting requirements for Boiler #4:

The owner or operator is required to submit excess emission reports for any excess emissions which occurred during the reporting period in accordance with 40 CFR 60.49b(h).

7.1.11 Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

N/A

7.1.12 Compliance Procedures

- a. Compliance with Condition 7.1.3(b) is assumed to be achieved by work-practices inherent in operation of the affected fuel combustion emission units, so that no compliance procedures are set in this permit addressing this regulation.
- b. Compliance with the standards from 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart Db for Boiler #4 is achieved by the testing requirements (Condition 7.1.7), monitoring requirements (Condition 7.1.8), recordkeeping (Condition 7.1.9) and reporting (Condition 7.1.10).

- c. Compliance with the emission limits established in Conditions 5.5.1 and 7.1.6 shall be based on the recordkeeping requirements in Condition 7.1.9 and the emission factors and formulas listed below:

To determine compliance with Condition 5.5.1, emissions from the affected fuel combustion emission units shall be calculated based on the following emission factors:

i. Group 1a:

Natural Gas Mode

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Emission Factor (lb/10⁶ ft³)</u>
PM	7.6
NO _x	280 (Boilers #1-#3) 190 (Boiler #4)
SO ₂	0.6
VOM	5.5

The emission factors for NO_x are based on the manufacturer's data. For other regulated air pollutants used emission factors for uncontrolled natural gas combustion in Utility/large Industrial Boilers (> 100 mmBtu/hr), Tables 1.4-1 and 1.4-2, AP-42, Volume I, Supplement F, March 1998.

Fuel Oil Mode (Boiler #4)

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Emission Factor (lb/10³ gal)</u>
PM	2
NO _x	24
SO ₂	157S*
CO	5

Based on the emission factors for uncontrolled fuel oil #2 combustion in the Boilers (> 100 mmBtu/hr), Table 1.3-1, AP-42, Volume I, Supplement F, September 1998.

* Sulfur content in the fuel oil

ii. Group 1b:

<u>Pollutant</u>	Emission Factor* (lb/mmBtu)
NO _x	0.0302
CO	0.0367

* Manufacturer emission factor

iii. Group 1c and 1d:

<u>Pollutant</u>	Emission Factor (lb/10 ⁶ ft ³)
PM	7.6
NO _x	100.0
SO ₂	0.6
VOM	5.5

These are the emission factors for uncontrolled natural gas combustion in Small Industrial Boilers (< 100 mmBtu/hr), Tables 1.4-1, 1.4-2, and 1.4-3, AP-42, Volume I, Supplement F, March 1998.

Boiler Emissions (lb) = Natural Gas Consumed
Multiplied by the Appropriate Emission Factor.

7.2 Gasoline Storage Tank

7.2.1 Description

The gasoline storage tank is associated with gasoline non-retail dispensing operations for university vehicles.

7.2.2 List of Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment

Emission Unit	Equipment	Description	Emission Control Equipment
Unit 2	Gasoline Storage Tank Equipped with Submerged Loading pipe	500 Gallons Capacity and Used for Gasoline Dispensing Operations	None

7.2.3 Applicable Regulations

- a. An "affected storage tank" for the purpose of these unit specific conditions is a gasoline storage tank, as described in Conditions 7.2.1 and 7.2.2 above.
- b. No person shall cause or allow the loading of any organic material in any stationary tank having a storage capacity of greater than 946 l (250 gal), unless such tank is equipped with a permanent submerged loading pipe [35 IAC 218.122(b)].
- c. No person shall cause or allow the transfer of gasoline from any delivery vessel into any stationary tank at gasoline dispensing operation, unless such tank is equipped with a submerged loading pipe [35 IAC 218.583(a)(1)].

7.2.4 Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern

- a. The affected storage tank is not subject to the requirements of 35 IAC 218.120, because this tank meets the following criteria pursuant to 35 IAC 218.119:

Does not have capacity greater than or equal to 151 cubic meters (40,000 gal).
- b. The affected storage tank is not subject to the requirements of 35 IAC 218.121(b), because this tank meets the following criteria pursuant to 35 IAC 218.121:

Does not have capacity greater than 151 cubic meters (40,000 gal).

- c. The affected storage tank is not subject to the limitation of 35 IAC 218.122(a), because this tank meets the following criteria pursuant to 35 IAC 218.122(a):

Does not have throughput of greater than 151 cubic meters per day (40,000 gal/day).

- d. Pursuant to 35 IAC 218.583(b)(3), the gasoline storage tank is not subject to the requirements of 35 IAC 218.583(a)(2) & (3), because the tank has a capacity of less than 575 gallons.
- e. The gasoline storage tank is not subject to the requirements of 35 IAC 218.586(c), because this tank meets the following criteria pursuant to 35 IAC 218.586(b):

An average monthly volume of motor vehicle fuel dispensed is less than 10,000 gal/month.

7.2.5 Operational and Production Limits, and Work Practices

None

7.2.6 Emission Limitations

In addition to Condition 5.2.2 and the source wide limitations in Condition the affected storage tank is subject to the following:

N/A

7.2.7 Testing Requirements

N/A

7.2.8 Monitoring Requirements

N/A

7.2.9 Recordkeeping Requirements

In addition to the records required by Condition 5.6, the Permittee shall maintain records of the following items for the affected storage tank to demonstrate compliance with Condition 5.5.1 and Condition 7.2.4(a) and (b) pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act and 35 IAC 218.129(f):

- a. Readily accessible records of dimensions and analysis of the capacity of the storage tank; and

- b. Monthly and annual gasoline throughput (gallons/month and gallons/year).

7.2.10 Reporting Requirements

The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section of noncompliance with the emission limitations as follows pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act:

If there is an exceedance of the emission limitations of this permit as determined by the records required by this permit, the Permittee shall submit a report to the Illinois EPA's Compliance Section in Springfield, Illinois within 30 days after the exceedance. The report shall include the emissions released in accordance with the recordkeeping requirements, a copy of the relevant records, and a description of the exceedance or violation and efforts to reduce emissions and future occurrences.

7.2.11 Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

N/A

7.2.12 Compliance Procedures

To determine compliance with Conditions 5.5.1 emissions from the storage tank shall be calculated based on the following:

For the purpose of calculating VOM emissions from the storage tank, the current version of the TANKS program is acceptable.

8.0 GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS

8.1 Permit Shield

Pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(j) of the Act, the Permittee has requested and has been granted a permit shield. This permit shield provides that compliance with the conditions of this permit shall be deemed compliance with applicable requirements which were applicable as of the date the proposed permit for this source was issued, provided that either the applicable requirements are specifically identified within this permit, or the Illinois EPA, in acting on this permit application, has determined that other requirements specifically identified are not applicable to this source and this determination (or a concise summary thereof) is included in this permit.

This permit shield does not extend to applicable requirements which are promulgated after December 17, 2003 unless this permit has been modified to reflect such new requirements.

8.2 Applicability of Title IV Requirements (Acid Deposition Control)

This source is not an affected source under Title IV of the CAA and is not subject to requirements pursuant to Title IV of the CAA.

8.3 Emissions Trading Programs

As of the date of issuance of this permit, there are no such economic incentive, marketable permit or emission trading programs that have been approved by USEPA.

8.4 Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

8.4.1 Changes Specifically Addressed by Permit

Physical or operational changes specifically addressed by the Conditions of this permit that have been identified as not requiring Illinois EPA notification may be implemented without prior notice to the Illinois EPA.

8.4.2 Changes Requiring Prior Notification

The Permittee is authorized to make physical or operational changes that contravene express permit terms without applying for or obtaining an amendment to this permit, provided that [Section 39.5(12)(a)(i) of the Act]:

- a. The changes do not violate applicable requirements;
- b. The changes do not contravene federally enforceable permit terms or conditions that are monitoring (including test methods), recordkeeping, reporting, or compliance certification requirements;

- c. The changes do not constitute a modification under Title I of the CAA;
- d. Emissions will not exceed the emissions allowed under this permit following implementation of the physical or operational change; and
- e. The Permittee provides written notice to the Illinois EPA, Division of Air Pollution Control, Permit Section, at least 7 days before commencement of the change. This notice shall:
 - i. Describe the physical or operational change;
 - ii. Identify the schedule for implementing the physical or operational change;
 - iii. Provide a statement of whether or not any New Source Performance Standard (NSPS) is applicable to the physical or operational change and the reason why the NSPS does or does not apply;
 - iv. Provide emission calculations which demonstrate that the physical or operational change will not result in a modification; and
 - v. Provide a certification that the physical or operational change will not result in emissions greater than authorized under the Conditions of this permit.

8.5 Testing Procedures

Tests conducted to measure composition of materials, efficiency of pollution control devices, emissions from process or control equipment, or other parameters shall be conducted using standard test methods. Documentation of the test date, conditions, methodologies, calculations, and test results shall be retained pursuant to the recordkeeping procedures of this permit. Reports of any tests conducted as required by this permit or as the result of a request by the Illinois EPA shall be submitted as specified in Condition 8.6.

8.6 Reporting Requirements

8.6.1 Monitoring Reports

If monitoring is required by any applicable requirements or conditions of this permit, a report summarizing the required monitoring results, as specified in the conditions of this permit, shall be submitted to the Air Compliance Section of the Illinois EPA every six months as follows [Section 39.5(7)(f) of the Act]:

<u>Monitoring Period</u>	<u>Report Due Date</u>
January - June	September 1
July - December	March 1

All instances of deviations from permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. All such reports shall be certified in accordance with Condition 9.9.

8.6.2 Test Notifications

Unless otherwise specified elsewhere in this permit, a written test plan for any test required by this permit shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA for review at least 60 days prior to the testing pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(a) of the Act. The notification shall include at a minimum:

- a. The name and identification of the affected unit(s);
- b. The person(s) who will be performing sampling and analysis and their experience with similar tests;
- c. The specific conditions under which testing will be performed, including a discussion of why these conditions will be representative of maximum emissions and the means by which the operating parameters for the source and any control equipment will be determined;
- d. The specific determination of emissions and operation which are intended to be made, including sampling and monitoring locations;
- e. The test method(s) which will be used, with the specific analysis method, if the method can be used with different analysis methods;
- f. Any minor changes in standard methodology proposed to accommodate the specific circumstances of testing, with justification; and
- g. Any proposed use of an alternative test method, with detailed justification.

8.6.3 Test Reports

Unless otherwise specified elsewhere in this permit, the results of any test required by this permit shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA within 60 days of completion of the testing. The test report shall include at a minimum [Section 39.5(7)(e)(i) of the Act]:

- a. The name and identification of the affected unit(s);
- b. The date and time of the sampling or measurements;
- c. The date any analyses were performed;
- d. The name of the company that performed the tests and/or analyses;
- e. The test and analytical methodologies used;
- f. The results of the tests including raw data, and/or analyses including sample calculations;
- g. The operating conditions at the time of the sampling or measurements; and
- h. The name of any relevant observers present including the testing company's representatives, any Illinois EPA or USEPA representatives, and the representatives of the source.

8.6.4 Reporting Addresses

- a. The following addresses should be utilized for the submittal of reports, notifications, and renewals:
 - i. Illinois EPA - Air Compliance Section

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Bureau of Air
Compliance Section (MC 40)
P.O. Box 19276
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276
 - ii. Illinois EPA - Air Regional Field Office

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control
9511 West Harrison
Des Plaines, Illinois 60016
 - iii. Illinois EPA - Air Permit Section

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit Section (MC 11)
P.O. Box 19506
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9506

iv. USEPA Region 5 - Air Branch

USEPA (AE - 17J)
Air & Radiation Division
77 West Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois 60604

- b. Unless otherwise specified in the particular provision of this permit, reports shall be sent to the Illinois EPA - Air Compliance Section with a copy sent to the Illinois EPA - Air Regional Field Office.

8.7 Obligation to Comply with Title I Requirements

Any term, condition, or requirement identified in this permit by T1, T1R, or T1N is established or revised pursuant to 35 IAC Part 203 or 40 CFR 52.21 ("Title I provisions") and incorporated into this permit pursuant to both Section 39.5 and Title I provisions. Notwithstanding the expiration date on the first page of this permit, the Title I conditions remain in effect pursuant to Title I provisions until the Illinois EPA deletes or revises them in accordance with Title I procedures.

9.0 STANDARD PERMIT CONDITIONS

9.1 Effect of Permit

- 9.1.1 The issuance of this permit does not release the Permittee from compliance with State and Federal regulations which are part of the Illinois State Implementation Plan, as well as with other applicable statutes and regulations of the United States or the State of Illinois or applicable ordinances, except as specifically stated in this permit and as allowed by law and rule [Section 39.5(7)(j)(iv) of the Act].
- 9.1.2 In particular, this permit does not alter or affect the following:
 - a. The provisions of Section 303 (emergency powers) of the CAA, including USEPA's authority under that Section;
 - b. The liability of an owner or operator of a source for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;
 - c. The applicable requirements of the acid rain program consistent with Section 408(a) of the CAA; and
 - d. The ability of USEPA to obtain information from a source pursuant to Section 114 (inspections, monitoring, and entry) of the CAA.
- 9.1.3 Notwithstanding the conditions of this permit specifying compliance practices for applicable requirements, any person (including the Permittee) may also use other credible evidence to establish compliance or noncompliance with applicable requirements.

9.2 General Obligations of Permittee

9.2.1 Duty to Comply

The Permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the CAA and the Act, and is grounds for any or all of the following: enforcement action, permit termination, revocation and reissuance, modification, or denial of a permit renewal application [Section 39.5(7)(o)(i) of the Act].

The Permittee shall meet applicable requirements that become effective during the permit term in a timely manner unless an alternate schedule for compliance with the applicable requirement is established.

9.2.2 Duty to Maintain Equipment

The Permittee shall maintain all equipment covered under this permit in such a manner that the performance or operation of such equipment shall not cause a violation of applicable requirements.

9.2.3 Duty to Cease Operation

No person shall cause, threaten or allow the continued operation of any emission unit during malfunction or breakdown of the emission unit or related air pollution control equipment if such operation would cause a violation of an applicable emission standard, regulatory requirement, ambient air quality standard or permit limitation unless such malfunction or breakdown is allowed by a permit condition [Section 39.5(6)(c) of the Act].

9.2.4 Disposal Operations

The source shall be operated in such a manner that the disposal of air contaminants collected by the equipment operations, or activities shall not cause a violation of the Act or regulations promulgated thereunder.

9.2.5 Duty to Pay Fees

The Permittee must pay fees to the Illinois EPA consistent with the fee schedule approved pursuant to Section 39.5(18) of the Act, and submit any information relevant thereto [Section 39.5(7)(o)(vi) of the Act]. The check should be payable to "Treasurer, State of Illinois" and sent to: Fiscal Services Section, Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, P.O. Box 19276, Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276.

9.3 Obligation to Allow Illinois EPA Surveillance

Upon presentation of proper credentials and other documents, the Permittee shall allow the Illinois EPA, or an authorized representative to perform the following [Section 39.5(7)(a) and (p)(ii) of the Act and 415 ILCS 5/4]:

- a. Enter upon the Permittee's premises where an actual or potential emission unit is located; where any regulated equipment, operation, or activity is located or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
- b. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
- c. Inspect during hours of operation any sources, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit;

- d. Sample or monitor any substances or parameters at any location:
 - i. At reasonable times, for the purposes of assuring permit compliance; or
 - ii. As otherwise authorized by the CAA, or the Act.
- e. Obtain and remove samples of any discharge or emission of pollutants authorized by this permit; and
- f. Enter and utilize any photographic, recording, testing, monitoring, or other equipment for the purposes of preserving, testing, monitoring, or recording any activity, discharge or emission at the source authorized by this permit.

9.4 Obligation to Comply with Other Requirements

The issuance of this permit does not release the Permittee from applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and applicable local ordinances addressing subjects other than air pollution control.

9.5 Liability

9.5.1 Title

This permit shall not be considered as in any manner affecting the title of the premises upon which the permitted source is located.

9.5.2 Liability of Permittee

This permit does not release the Permittee from any liability for damage to person or property caused by or resulting from the construction, maintenance, or operation of the sources.

9.5.3 Structural Stability

This permit does not take into consideration or attest to the structural stability of any unit or part of the source.

9.5.4 Illinois EPA Liability

This permit in no manner implies or suggests that the Illinois EPA (or its officers, agents or employees) assumes any liability, directly or indirectly, for any loss due to damage, installation, maintenance, or operation of the source.

9.5.5 Property Rights

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege [Section 39.5(7)(o)(iv) of the Act].

9.6 Recordkeeping

9.6.1 Control Equipment Maintenance Records

A maintenance record shall be kept on the premises for each item of air pollution control equipment. As a minimum, this record shall show the dates of performance and nature of preventative maintenance activities.

9.6.2 Records of Changes in Operation

A record shall be kept describing changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under this permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes [Section 39.5(12)(b)(iv) of the Act].

9.6.3 Retention of Records

- a. Records of all monitoring data and support information shall be retained for a period of at least 5 years from the date of the monitoring sample, measurement, report, or application. Support information includes all calibration and maintenance records, original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit [Section 39.5(7)(e)(ii) of the Act].
- b. Other records required by this permit shall be retained for a period of at least 5 years from the date of entry unless a longer period is specified by a particular permit provision.

9.7 Annual Emissions Report

The Permittee shall submit an annual emissions report to the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section no later than May 1 of the following year, as required by 35 IAC Part 254.

9.8 Requirements for Compliance Certification

Pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(p)(v) of the Act, the Permittee shall submit annual compliance certifications. The compliance certifications shall be submitted no later than May 1 or more frequently as specified in the applicable requirements or by permit condition. The compliance certifications shall be submitted to the Air Compliance Section, Air Regional Field Office, and USEPA Region 5 - Air Branch. The addresses for the submittal of the compliance certifications are provided in Condition 8.6.4 of this permit.

- a. The certification shall include the identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification; the compliance status; whether compliance was continuous or intermittent; the method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source, both currently and over the reporting period consistent with the conditions of this permit.
- b. All compliance certifications shall be submitted to USEPA Region 5 in Chicago as well as to the Illinois EPA.
- c. All compliance reports required to be submitted shall include a certification in accordance with Condition 9.9.

9.9 Certification

Any document (including reports) required to be submitted by this permit shall contain a certification by a responsible official of the Permittee that meets the requirements of Section 39.5(5) of the Act [Section 39.5(7)(p)(i) of the Act]. An example Certification by a Responsible Official is included as an attachment to this permit.

9.10 Defense to Enforcement Actions

9.10.1 Need to Halt or Reduce Activity Not a Defense

It shall not be a defense for the Permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit [Section 39.5(7)(o)(ii) of the Act].

9.10.2 Emergency Provision

- a. An emergency shall be an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with the technology-based emission limitations under this permit if the following conditions are met through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence:
 - i. An emergency occurred as provided in Section 39.5(7)(k) of the Act and the Permittee can identify the cause(s) of the emergency. Normally, an act of God such as lightning or flood is considered an emergency;
 - ii. The permitted source was at the time being properly operated;

- iii. The Permittee submitted notice of the emergency to the Illinois EPA within two working days of the time when emission limitations were exceeded due to the emergency. This notice must contain a detailed description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken; and
 - iv. During the period of the emergency the Permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission limitations, standards, or regulations in this permit.
- b. This provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement. This provision does not relieve a Permittee of any reporting obligations under existing federal or state laws or regulations.

9.11 Permanent Shutdown

This permit only covers emission units and control equipment while physically present at the indicated source location(s). Unless this permit specifically provides for equipment relocation, this permit is void for the operation or activity of any item of equipment on the date it is removed from the permitted location(s) or permanently shut down. This permit expires if all equipment is removed from the permitted location(s), notwithstanding the expiration date specified on this permit.

9.12 Reopening and Reissuing Permit for Cause

9.12.1 Permit Actions

This permit may be modified, reopened, and reissued, for cause pursuant to Section 39.5(15) of the Act. The filing of a request by the Permittee for a permit modification, revocation, and reissuance, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition [Section 39.5(7)(o)(iii) of the Act].

9.12.2 Reopening and Revision

This permit must be reopened and revised if any of the following occur [Section 39.5(15)(a) of the Act]:

- a. Additional requirements become applicable to the equipment covered by this permit and three or more years remain before expiration of this permit;

- b. Additional requirements become applicable to an affected source for acid deposition under the acid rain program;
- c. The Illinois EPA or USEPA determines that this permit contains a material mistake or inaccurate statement when establishing the emission standards or limitations, or other terms or conditions of this permit; and
- d. The Illinois EPA or USEPA determines that this permit must be revised to ensure compliance with the applicable requirements of the Act.

9.12.3 Inaccurate Application

The Illinois EPA has issued this permit based upon the information submitted by the Permittee in the permit application. Any misinformation, false statement or misrepresentation in the application shall be grounds for revocation under Section 39.5(15)(b) of the Act.

9.12.4 Duty to Provide Information

The Permittee shall furnish to the Illinois EPA, within a reasonable time specified by the Illinois EPA any information that the Illinois EPA may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating this permit, or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the Permittee shall also furnish to the Illinois EPA copies of records required to be kept by this permit, or for information claimed to be confidential, the Permittee may furnish such records directly to USEPA along with a claim of confidentiality [Section 39.5(7)(o)(v) of the Act].

9.13 Severability Clause

The provisions of this permit are severable, and should any one or more be determined to be illegal or unenforceable, the validity of the other provisions shall not be affected. The rights and obligations of the Permittee shall be construed and enforced as if this permit did not contain the particular provisions held to be invalid and the applicable requirements underlying these provisions shall remain in force [Section 39.5(7)(i) of the Act].

9.14 Permit Expiration and Renewal

The right to operate terminates on the expiration date unless the Permittee has submitted a timely and complete renewal application. For a renewal to be timely it must be submitted no later than 9 and no sooner than 12 months prior to expiration. The equipment may continue to operate during the renewal period until final action is taken by the Illinois EPA, in accordance with the original permit conditions [Section 39.5(5)(1), (n), and (o) of the Act].

10.0 ATTACHMENTS

10.1 Attachment 1 - Example Certification by a Responsible Official

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

Signature: _____

Name: _____

Official Title: _____

Telephone No.: _____

Date Signed: _____

10.2 Attachment 2 - Guidance on Revising This Permit

The Permittee must submit an application to the Illinois EPA using the appropriate revision classification in accordance with Sections 39.5(13) and (14) of the Act and 35 IAC 270.302. Specifically, there are currently three classifications for revisions to a CAAPP permit. These are:

1. Administrative Permit Amendment;
2. Minor Permit Modification; and
3. Significant Permit Modification.

The Permittee must determine, request, and submit the necessary information to allow the Illinois EPA to use the appropriate procedure to revise the CAAPP permit. A brief explanation of each of these classifications follows.

1. Administrative Permit Amendment
 - Corrects typographical errors;
 - Identifies a change in the name, address, or phone number of any person identified in the permit, or provides a similar minor administrative change at the source;
 - Requires more frequent monitoring or reporting by the Permittee;
 - Allows for a change in ownership or operational control of the source where no other change in the permit is necessary, provided that a written agreement containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility, coverage, and liability between the current and new Permittees has been submitted to the Illinois EPA;
 - Incorporates into the CAAPP permit a construction permit, provided the conditions of the construction permit meet the requirements for the issuance of CAAPP permits; or
 - Incorporates into the CAAPP permit revised limitations or other requirements resulting from the application of an approved economic incentives rule, marketable permits rule, or generic emissions trading rule.
2. Minor Permit Modification
 - Do not violate any applicable requirement;

- Do not involve significant changes to existing monitoring, reporting, or recordkeeping requirements in the permit;
- Do not require a case-by-case determination of an emission limitation or other standard, or a source-specific determination of ambient impacts, or a visibility or increment analysis;
- Do not seek to establish or change a permit term or condition for which there is no corresponding underlying requirement and which avoids an applicable requirement to which the source would otherwise be subject. Such terms and conditions include:
 - A federally enforceable emissions cap assumed to avoid classification as a modification under any provision of Title I of the CAA; and
 - An alternative emissions limit approved pursuant to regulations promulgated under Section 112(i)(5) of the CAA.
- Are not modifications under any provision of Title I of the CAA; and
- Are not required to be processed as a significant permit modification.

An application for a minor permit modification shall include the following:

- A description of the change, the emissions resulting from the change, and any new applicable requirements that will apply if the change occurs;
- The source's suggested draft permit/conditions;
- Certification by a responsible official that the proposed modification meets the criteria for use of minor permit modification procedures and a request that such procedures be used; and
- Information as contained on form 271-CAAPP for the Illinois EPA to use to notify USEPA and affected States.

3. Significant Permit Modification

- Applications that do not qualify as either minor permit modifications or as administrative permit amendments;
- Applications requesting a significant change in existing monitoring permit terms or conditions;
- Applications requesting a relaxation of reporting or recordkeeping requirements; and
- Cases in which, in the judgment of the Illinois EPA, action on an application for modification would require decisions to be made on technically complex issues.

An application for a significant permit modification shall include the following:

- A detailed description of the proposed change(s), including all physical changes to equipment, changes in the method of operation, changes in emissions of each pollutant, and any new applicable requirements which will apply as a result of the proposed change. Note that the Permittee need only submit revised forms for equipment and operations that will be modified.

The Illinois EPA requires the information on the following appropriate forms to be submitted in accordance with the proper classification:

- Form 273-CAAPP, REQUEST FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PERMIT AMENDMENT FOR CAAPP PERMIT; or
- Form 271-CAAPP, MINOR PERMIT MODIFICATION FOR CAAPP PERMIT; or
- Form 200-CAAPP, APPLICATION FOR CAAPP PERMIT (for significant modification).

Application forms can be obtained from the Illinois EPA website at <http://www.epa.state.il.us/air/forms>.

Note that the request to revise the permit must be certified for truth, accuracy, and completeness by a responsible official.

Note that failure to submit the required information may require the Illinois EPA to deny the application. The Illinois EPA reserves the right to require that additional information be submitted as needed to evaluate or take final action on applications pursuant to Section 39.5(5)(g) of the Act and 35 IAC 270.305.



Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division Of Air Pollution Control -- Permit Section
P.O. Box 19506
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9506

Application For Construction Permit (For CAAPP Sources Only)	For Illinois EPA use only
	I.D. number:
	Permit number:
	Date received:

This form is to be used by CAAPP sources to supply information necessary to obtain a construction permit. Please attach other necessary information and completed CAAPP forms regarding this construction/modification project.

Source Information		
1. Source name:		
2. Source street address:		
3. City:	4. Zip code:	
5. Is the source located within city limits? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
6. Township name:	7. County:	8. I.D. number:

Owner Information		
9. Name:		
10. Address:		
11. City:	12. State:	13. Zip code:

Operator Information (if different from owner)		
14. Name		
15. Address:		
16. City:	17. State:	18. Zip code:

Applicant Information	
19. Who is the applicant? <input type="checkbox"/> Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Operator	20. All correspondence to: (check one) <input type="checkbox"/> Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Operator <input type="checkbox"/> Source
21. Attention name and/or title for written correspondence:	
22. Technical contact person for application:	23. Contact person's telephone number:

This Agency is authorized to require and you must disclose this information under 415 ILCS 5/39. Failure to do so could result in the application being denied and penalties under 415 ILCS 5 et seq. It is not necessary to use this form in providing this information. This form has been approved by the forms management center.

Summary Of Application Contents	
24.	Does the application address whether the proposed project would constitute a new major source or major modification under each of the following programs: a) Non-attainment New Source Review – 35 IAC Part 203; b) Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) – 40 CFR 52.21; c) Hazardous Air Pollutants: Regulations Governing Constructed or Reconstructed Major Sources – 40 CFR Part 63?
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
25.	Does the application identify and address all applicable emissions standards, including those found in the following: a) Board Emission Standards – 35 IAC Chapter I, Subtitle B; b) Federal New Source Performance Standards – 40 CFR Part 60; c) Federal Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants – 40 CFR Parts 61 and 63?
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
26.	Does the application include a process flow diagram(s) showing all emission units and control equipment, and their relationship, for which a permit is being sought?
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
27.	Does the application include a complete process description for the emission units and control equipment for which a permit is being sought?
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
28.	Does the application include the information as contained in completed CAAPP forms for all appropriate emission units and air pollution control equipment, listing all applicable requirements and proposed exemptions from otherwise applicable requirements, and identifying and describing any outstanding legal actions by either the USEPA or the Illinois EPA? Note: The use of "APC" application forms is not appropriate for applications for CAAPP sources. CAAPP forms should be used to supply information.
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
29.	If the application contains TRADE SECRET information, has such information been properly marked and claimed, and have two separate copies of the application suitable for public inspection and notice been submitted, in accordance with applicable rules and regulations?
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable, No TRADE SECRET information in this application

Note 1: Answering "No" to any of the above may result in the application being deemed incomplete.

Signature Block	
This certification must be signed by a responsible official. Applications without a signed certification will be returned as incomplete.	
30. I certify under penalty of law that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information contained in this application are true, accurate and complete. Authorized Signature:	
BY:	
_____	_____
AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE	TITLE OF SIGNATORY
_____	_____/_____/_____
TYPED OR PRINTED NAME OF SIGNATORY	DATE

Note 2: An operating permit for the construction/modification permitted in a construction permit must be obtained by applying for the appropriate revision to the source's CAAPP permit, if necessary.

10.4 Attachment 4 - Guidance on Renewing This Permit

Timeliness - Pursuant to Section 39.5(5)(n) of the Act and 35 IAC 270.301(d), a source must submit to the Illinois EPA a complete CAAPP application for the renewal of a CAAPP permit not later than 9 months before the date of permit expiration of the existing CAAPP permit in order for the submittal to be deemed timely. Note that the Illinois EPA typically sends out renewal notices approximately 18 months prior to the expiration of the CAAPP permit.

The CAAPP application must provide all of the following information in order for the renewal CAAPP application to be deemed complete by the Illinois EPA:

1. A completed form 200-CAAPP, APPLICATION FOR CAAPP PERMIT.
2. A completed compliance certification for the source. For this purpose, the Illinois EPA will accept a copy of the most recent form 401-CAAPP, ANNUAL COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATION submitted to the Illinois EPA.
3. If this is the first time this permit is being renewed and this source has not yet addressed CAM, the application should contain the information on form 464-CAAPP, COMPLIANCE ASSURANCE MONITORING (CAM) PLAN.
4. Information addressing any outstanding transfer agreement pursuant to the ERMS.
5.
 - a. If operations of an emission unit or group of emission units remain unchanged and are accurately depicted in previous submittals, the application may contain a letter signed by a responsible official that requests incorporation by reference of existing information previously submitted and on file with the Illinois EPA. The boxes should be marked yes on form 200-CAAPP, APPLICATION FOR CAAPP PERMIT, as existing information is being incorporated by reference.
 - b. If portions of current operations are not as described in previous submittals, then in addition to the information above for operations that remain unchanged, the application must contain the necessary information on all changes, e.g., discussion of changes, new or revised CAAPP forms, and a revised fee form 292-CAAPP, FEE DETERMINATION FOR CAAPP PERMIT, if necessary.

The Illinois EPA will review all applications for completeness and timeliness. If the renewal application is deemed both timely and complete, the source shall continue to operate in accordance with the terms and conditions of its CAAPP permit until final action is taken on the renewal application.

Notwithstanding the completeness determination, the Illinois EPA may request additional information necessary to evaluate or take final action on the CAAPP renewal application. If such additional information affects your allowable emission limits, a revised form 292-CAAPP, FEE DETERMINATION FOR CAAPP PERMIT must be submitted with the requested information. The failure to submit to the Illinois EPA the requested information within the time frame specified by the Illinois EPA, may force the Illinois EPA to deny your CAAPP renewal application pursuant to Section 39.5 of the Act.

Application forms may be obtained from the Illinois EPA website at <http://www.epa.state.il.us/air/forms.html>.

If you have any questions regarding this matter, please contact a permit analyst at 217/782-2113.

Mail renewal applications to:

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit Section (MC 11)
P.O. Box 19506
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9506

AB:95070027:psj